# Caring & Working



70%
of carers are
not working, for
a number of
reasons

We carried out a survey on the State of Caring in Hertfordshire between January and March 2018. 1,434 carers responded using a variety of media, including; online, post, telephone and through face-to-face meetings.

Of the 1,434 respondents, 1,282 completed the section on Caring and Working.

80% of carers changed their work patterns

18% of carers care full time for a dependant

38% of carers are retired

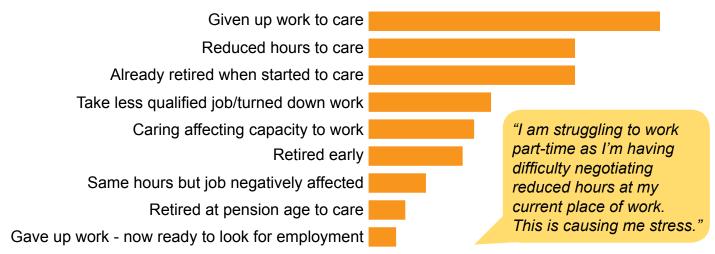
# Employment

Of the carers who replied, the largest groups of carers are retired, or caring full-time.

Only 14% of carers who responded said that caring had not made an impact on their capacity to work.

# Impact on Working

Even some of those with a lighter caring role indicate that this can have a major impact on their working ability. The type of impact is as follows:



# Giving up Work

Of those who gave up work, retired early or reduced working hours, 75% said the stress of juggling work and care was the main factor – an increase of from 67% in 2015. However, only 14% said it was because there are no suitable care services – down from 29% in 2015.

29%
left work
to become a
full-time carer

"Caring impacted

15% said that the leave available from work was insufficient to be able to manage caring alongside work, and 17% were unable to negotiate suitable working hours.

17% of carers are not able to negotiate suitable hours





# Juggling Work & Care

Whilst the stress of juggling working and caring was by far the biggest factor of changing working patterns, 10 % said that NHS services were not flexible enough, and 8% cited difficulties with their employers as a major contributing factor. And 11% were not given the right information about their rights and so reduced hours or left work completely.

"My boss lets me have flexi-time, and I get paid for hours worked."

These last three reasons have all decreased to a greater or lesser extent from 2015 which is positive, and shows there is more understanding, and possibly more training and support given to both employees and employers.

#### 34% no pension

# Reduced Income

26% social security

As a result of the reduction in income, 26% say they will now have to rely on social security to get by, 34% will not be able to save for a pension and 25% will end up in debt.

This shows very little change over the past three years and highlights the reality of caring for some.

25% in debt

# Stress & Anxie

Looking at the wellbeing of those who are in employment, the survey shows that employed carers are more likely to be depressed, more likely to neglect their own health and more likely to have missed a health appointment for themselves than carers who are not employed. They also suffer from similar levels of stress and anxiety.

"I juggle everything, I work full-time and because of my income level all support is denied. My husband is offered no help or support for his sight difficulties - we just have to get on with it."

8% of carers cited difficulty with employer, 12% lower than 2015

75% of carers leave work due to stress juggling work & caring

# Long-term Impact

Carers voiced concerns about the impact that changes to their working situation due to caring would have on their savings and whether they would have enough to survive without asking for help.

No savings for the future 45%

No saving for own care 38%

No saving for pension 34%

Using up savings 34%

Have enough income 26%

Rely on social security 26%

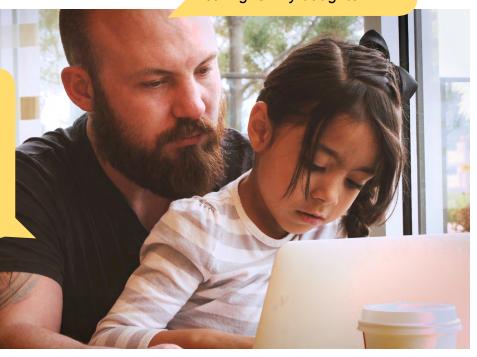
End up in debt 25%

Dependent on others 23%

Use pension early 17%

"I had to give up my self-employed business because it was impossible to work from home. I have had to turn down permanent positions and work parttime on an hourly paid, zero contract basis." 54% of working age carers care 50+hrs per week

"My daughter needed fulltime care at that time. My employer wouldn't extend my unpaid leave. They didn't ask any questions or give any support. I didn't know about my rights as a carer. I left my job to cope with our crisis point and caring for my daughter."





### Making Carers Count

Carers in Hertfordshire

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